

WEST VIRGINIA LEGISLATURE

2022 REGULAR SESSION

Introduced

Senate Bill 459

BY SENATORS WELD, WOELFEL, TRUMP, BALDWIN, AND

WOODRUM

[Introduced January 21, 2022; referred
to the Committee on the Judiciary]

1 A BILL to amend and reenact §61-8B-1 of the Code of West Virginia, 1931, as amended, relating
2 to modifying the definition of “sexual contact”; and removing the element that the parties
3 not being married to each other from the definition.

Be it enacted by the Legislature of West Virginia:

ARTICLE 8B. SEXUAL OFFENSES.

§61-8B-1. Definition of terms.

1 In this article, unless a different meaning plainly is required:

2 (1) “Forcible compulsion” means:

3 (a) Physical force that overcomes such earnest resistance as might reasonably be
4 expected under the circumstances; or

5 (b) Threat or intimidation, expressed or implied, placing a person in fear of immediate
6 death or bodily injury to himself or herself or another person, or in fear that he or she or another
7 person will be kidnapped; or

8 (c) Fear by a person under 16 years of age caused by intimidation, expressed or implied,
9 by another person who is at least four years older than the victim.

10 For the purposes of this definition, “resistance” includes physical resistance or any clear
11 communication of the victim’s lack of consent.

12 (2) “Married”, for the purposes of this article in addition to its legal meaning, includes
13 persons living together as husband and wife regardless of the legal status of their relationship.

14 (3) “Mentally defective” means that a person suffers from a mental disease or defect which
15 renders that person incapable of appraising the nature of his or her conduct.

16 (4) “Mentally incapacitated” means that a person is rendered temporarily incapable of
17 appraising or controlling his or her conduct as a result of the influence of a controlled or
18 intoxicating substance administered to that person without his or her consent or as a result of any
19 other act committed upon that person without his or her consent.

20 (5) “Physically helpless” means that a person is unconscious or for any reason is physically

21 unable to communicate unwillingness to an act.

22 (6) "Sexual contact" means any intentional touching, either directly or through clothing, of
23 the breasts, buttocks, anus, or any part of the sex organs of another person, or intentional
24 touching of any part of another person's body by the actor's sex organs ~~where the victim is not~~
25 ~~married to the actor~~ and the touching is done for the purpose of gratifying the sexual desire of
26 either party.

27 (7) "Sexual intercourse" means any act between persons involving penetration, however
28 slight, of the female sex organ by the male sex organ or involving contact between the sex organs
29 of one person and the mouth or anus of another person.

30 (8) "Sexual intrusion" means any act between persons involving penetration, however
31 slight, of the female sex organ or of the anus of any person by an object for the purpose of
32 degrading or humiliating the person so penetrated or for gratifying the sexual desire of either
33 party.

34 (9) "Bodily injury" means substantial physical pain, illness, or any impairment of physical
35 condition.

36 (10) "Serious bodily injury" means bodily injury which creates a substantial risk of death,
37 which causes serious or prolonged disfigurement, prolonged impairment of health, or prolonged
38 loss or impairment of the function of any bodily organ.

39 (11) "Deadly weapon" means any instrument, device, or thing capable of inflicting death
40 or serious bodily injury and designed or specially adapted for use as a weapon, or possessed,
41 carried, or used as a weapon.

42 (12) "Forensic medical examination" means an examination provided to a possible victim
43 of a violation of the provisions of this article by medical personnel qualified to gather evidence of
44 the violation in a manner suitable for use in a court of law, to include: An examination for physical
45 trauma; a determination of penetration or force; a patient interview; and the collection and
46 evaluation of other evidence that is potentially relevant to the determination that a violation of the

47 provisions of this article occurred and to the determination of the identity of the assailant.

Note: The purpose of this bill is to modifying the definition of “sexual contact”; and removing the element that the parties not being married to each other from the definition.

Strike-throughs indicate language that would be stricken from a heading or the present law and underscoring indicates new language that would be added.